

Title: POSITIONING DEVICE FOR A TUBULAR LABEL AT A PRE-ESTABLISHED
HEIGHT FROM A BOTTLE BOTTOM IN A LABELLING MACHINE.

DESCRIPTION

The present invention deals with a positioning device for a tubular label at a pre-
5 established height from a bottle bottom in a labelling machine.

A labelling machine with tubular labels, as disclosed in Italian Patent Application N.
PR2002A000049, filed by the same Applicant, is known.

In the above-described labelling machine, a tubular label is formed by winding a crop
of heat-shrinking film on a cylindrical drum, on the upper base of which a bottle is placed.

10 The cylindrical drum is provided with a plurality of holes through which a vacuum
can be created in order to restrain the label during its transfer around the drum and during
the welding step of the two overlapped edges, or a pressure to move the formed label away
from the drum itself to allow the bottle to penetrate inside the label by lowering the drum on
which the bottle rests.

15 In the briefly-described patent application, the label is always placed starting from the
bottle bottom, since the label is abutted onto the cylindrical drum base, base on which the
bottle also abuts.

Object of the present invention is positioning a label at a predetermined height from
the bottle bottom and keeping said position during the bottle transfer step from the labelling
20 machine to one or more conveyors, for example of the star type, in which the partial heat-
shrinkage and thereby the stable securing of label to bottle occurs.

This object is fully obtained by the device for positioning a tubular label at a pre-
established height from a bottle bottom in a labelling machine, subject of the present
invention, which is characterised for what is provided by the below-listed claims.

25 Characteristics and advantages will be better pointed out by the following description

of two embodiments, shown merely as a non-limiting example, in the enclosed tables of drawing in which:

- figures 1, 2 and 3 respectively show in a plan view, an elevation view and a perspective view a positioning device according to a first embodiment;

5 - figures 4, 5 and 6 respectively show in a plan view, an elevation view and a perspective view a positioning device according to a further embodiment;

- figure 7 shows a label forming drum arranged for housing a label positioning device;

10 - figure 8 is a schematic elevation view of the means for keeping the position established by the positioning device during a bottle transfer step on a star conveyor where a first heat-shrinkage step occurs;

- figure 9 shows the means for keeping of figure 8 in a plan view.

15 With reference to figures 1, 2 and 3, 1 designates as a whole a first embodiment of the device with a plurality of small vertical walls 2 arranged according to a semi-circle on a collar 3 adapted to be secured to the upper base of the winding drum 5, as shown in figure 4.

20 The collar 3 is placed over the drum 5 from the part of the turntable rotation axis 4 on which a plurality of drums are assembled, in such a way as to allow transferring the bottle 7 from the drum to an outlet star conveyor 6 shown in figures 8 and 9. The small vertical walls elastically adhere on the top to the external surface of the bottle 7 to create a stop on which the lower label 8 edge abuts.

The whole piece is preferably made of a plastic material in order to guarantee an elastic adaptation condition to external and variable bottle surfaces even when they are not with a vertical generatrix.

25 Another type of mechanical stopper for label positioning is the one shown in figures

4, 5 and 6 and designated as a whole as 10.

This positioning device 10 provides for two vertical pins 11 of a predetermined height that are secured to the drum.

5 The vertical pins 11 support a semi-circle bracket 12 on which limit switches 13 are radially secured and get in contact with the bottle to determine a bearing plane of the lower edge of the tubular label. The internal diameter of the semi-circle bracket and the limit switch position must be such as to allow the vertical bottle movement. Limit switches are preferably made of plastic material.

10 Both devices 1 and 10 are fixtures that must be replaced depending on the height at which the label must be applied with respect to the bottle bottom; in particular, in the device 10, the pins 11 will have to be replaced for adjusting the bottle positioning height and the semi-circle racket 12 depending on the bottle diameter.

15 When the bottle format changes, all positioning devices must be manually replaced, but, according to a possible variation not shown, label-stopper devices could be provided, assembled on means that allow their movement along two Cartesian axes, one approaching or going away from the drum rotation axis and one according to a vertical axis parallel to the drum axis.

In this way, with a single command, it could be possible to automatically adjust the position of the positioning device depending on the bottle format change.

20 For this arrangement, the device 10 could be advantageously used, and, instead of being secured to the drum, it will be supported by a bracket of the two above-mentioned movements.

25 With reference to figures 8 and 9, means will be described that are adapted to keep the label position during the transfer step of the vessel from the labelling machine to a star conveyor 20 on which hot air jets 21 operate in order to perform a first heat-shrinkage that

is enough to keep the label in position during the following passage into a heating tunnel where the final blocking of the label onto the vessel occurs.

Such means are substantially composed of resilient members 22, such as for example sponge pads 22, supported by the rotating part of the star conveyor and fitted into the area of
5 the star pits 23.

Such pads 22 slightly press the label fitted onto the bottle.

The resilient holding members could be composed of a small pneumatic piston, whose stem slightly presses the label or other types of deformable friction members, for example leaf springs or the like.